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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/423,572	11/29/1999	RALF TIMMERMANN	MO-5366/LEA3	6913

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EXAMINER

COLE, ELIZABETH M

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

1771

DATE MAILED: 06/10/2002

14

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

**Office Action Summary**

Application No.

09/423,572

Applicant(s)

TIMMERMANN ET AL.

Examiner

Elizabeth M Cole

Art Unit

1771

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 19 March 2002.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3-5 and 8-17 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3-5 and 8-17 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
- If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120**

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- \* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

**Attachment(s)**

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Claims 1-5, 8-17 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, as containing subject matter which was not described in the specification in such a way as to reasonably convey to one skilled in the relevant art that the inventor(s), at the time the application was filed, had possession of the claimed invention. The specification as originally filed does not teach that the interpenetration of the fibers forms pores.

2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

3. Claims 1,3-5,10, 16-17 rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over JP 07-125128 A to So et al in view of WO 96/19599 to Lorcks et al, (equivalent to U.S. 6,218,321).

So et al discloses a material comprising a first ply of natural fibers and a second ply of biodegradable fibers such as aliphatic polyesters. So et al discloses that the basis weight of the natural fiber nonwoven layer may be 30-200 grams per meter squared. See page 4, paragraph 0015. So et al discloses that the basis weight of the biodegradable nonwoven layer may be 10-70 grams per meter squared. See page 3, paragraph 0011. The natural fibers may comprise hemp fibers. See page 4, paragraph 0012. The material may be formed into bags. See page 8, last line. The recitation that the material comprises a coffee or tea bag has not been given patentable weight because the recitation occurs in the preamble. A preamble is generally not accorded any patentable weight where it merely recites the purpose of a process or the intended use of a structure, and where the body of the claim does not depend on the preamble for completeness but, instead, the process steps or structural limitations are able to stand alone. See *In re Hirao*, 535 F.2d 67, 190 USPQ 15 (CCPA 1976) and *Kropa v. Robie*, 187 F.2d 150, 152, 88 USPQ 478, 481

(CCPA 1951). So et al differs from the claimed invention because So et al does not teach that the structure should have pores. Lorcks et al teaches at col. 7, line 54 - col. 8, line 45 and col. 8, line 66 - col. 9, line 13, that fabrics comprising both biodegradable polymers and natural fibers can be formed into a variety of materials. Those materials include wipes, protective garments, sacks and agricultural fabrics such as those discussed in So et al at paragraph 0001, page 1, as well as filters and other permeable materials. Therefore, Lorcks et al teaches that the type of fabric disclosed in So et al is also suitable for use for making porous or permeable materials. Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have formed the material of So et al so that it comprised pores. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to form the fabric so that it comprised pores. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to incorporate pores into the So et al fabric because Lorcks et al teaches that these types of fabrics are also suitable for making filters and other permeable materials. It further would have been obvious to have selected the degree of permeability which would produce the desired filtration properties in the filter material through the process of routine experimentation since the filtration properties are known to be related to the pore size in a filter.

4. Claims 8-9, 11-15 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over So et al in view of Lorcks et al as applied to claims 1,3-5,10, 16-17, and further in view of Pophusen et al, U.S. Patent No. 5,928,739. So et al discloses a material as set forth above. So et al differs from the claimed invention because So et al teaches that the biodegradable material may comprise an aliphatic polyester, but does not teach the other biodegradable materials set forth in claims 8-9 and 11-15. Pophusen et al teaches that along with aliphatic polyesters, the other biodegradable materials set forth in claims 8-9 and 11-15 are known to be useful in forming nonwoven materials which are biodegradable. See col. 3, lines 23-32. Therefore, it would have been obvious to one

of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have employed the biodegradable materials of claims 8-9 and 11-15 to form the biodegradable nonwoven of So et al because Pophusen et al teaches that such materials are known to be equivalent to the aliphatic polyesters disclosed by So et al for the purpose of forming biodegradable nonwoven fabrics.

5. Applicant's arguments filed 3/19/02 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

With regard to the arguments regarding the preamble, with regard to a coffee bag or a tea bag, a coffee bag and a tea bag does not require porosity, because a storage bag which holds coffee or tea would not have to be porous. Therefore, the preamble is not necessary to understand the claim.

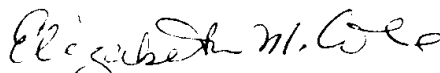
6. Applicant's remaining arguments have been considered but are moot in view of the new grounds of rejection.

7. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Elizabeth M. Cole whose telephone number is (703) 308-0037. The examiner may be reached between 6:30 AM and 5:00 PM Monday through Thursday.

Mr. Terrel Morris, the examiner's supervisor, may be reached at (703) 308-2414.

Inquiries of a general nature may be directed to the Group Receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-0661.

The fax number for official faxes is (703) 872-9310. The fax number for official after final faxes is (703) 872-9311. The fax number for unofficial faxes is (703) 305-5436.

  
Elizabeth M. Cole  
Primary Examiner  
Art Unit 1771

e.m.c

June 5, 2002